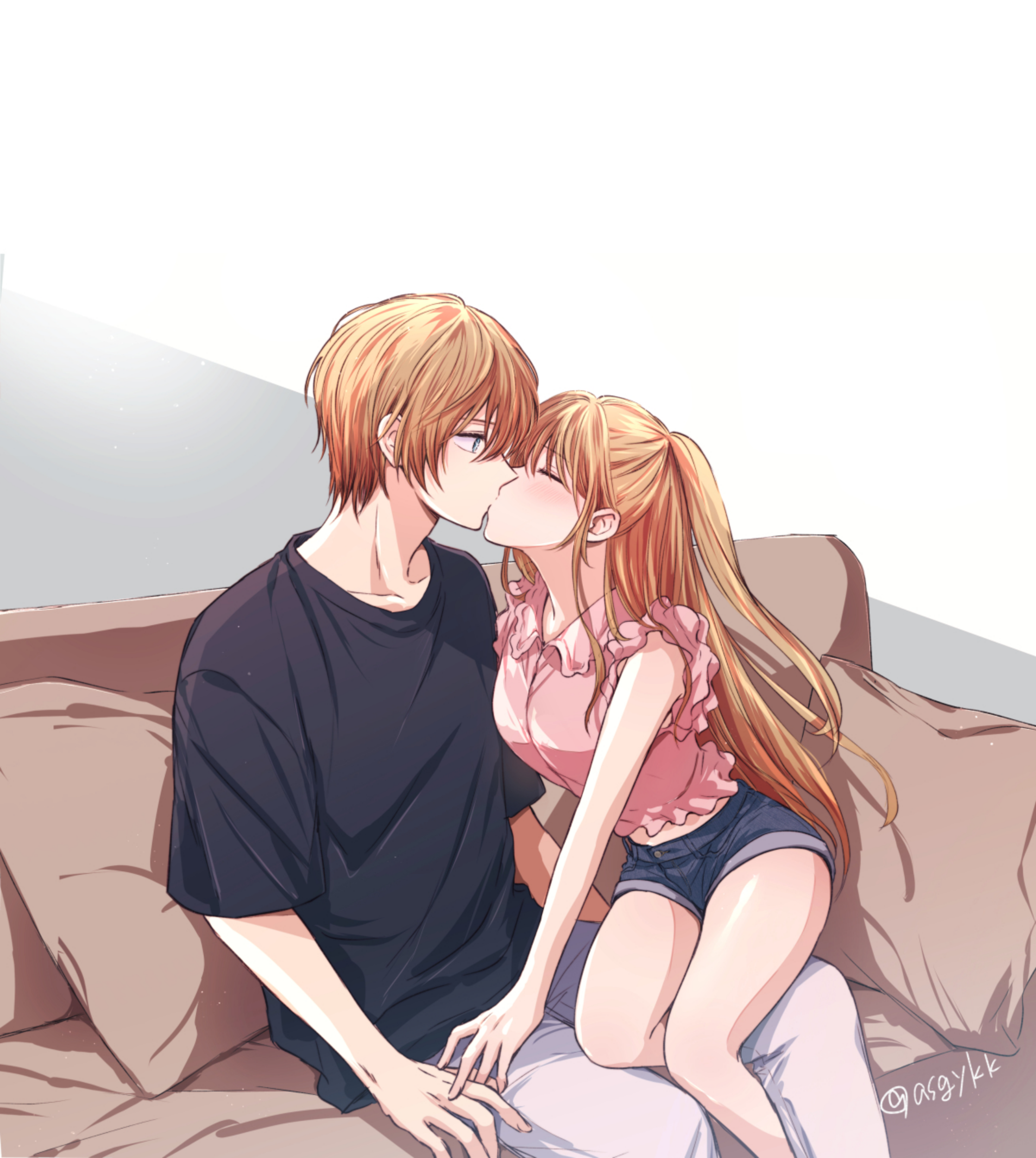


143

ネタバレ





@asg/kk